Kelompok 15

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Teks 1

1.Main Idea :

What caused the structure of the family to change ?

2. Fact

* In the early 1900s in the United States the divorce rate (i.e., the percent of legal endings compared to the number of marriages) began to rise, and the birthrate (i.e., the number of births per 100 or 1000 people) began to decline
* The decades of the 1930s and 1940s were difficult years in the industri¬alized world.
* During World War II (1939-1945), millions of women had to take care of their homes and their children alone.

3. Opinion

* Women often chose to get an education and take jobs outside the home.
* Most women worked long hours at hard jobs. There weren't many "perfect families".

4. Inference:

Structure changes in a family such as divorce and each partner chooses to have few children. Many families also experienced an economic crisis because the head of the family lost his job and many wives were abandoned by their husbands because they were victims of war.

Text 2:

1. Main Idea:

Most words in the english language have more than one simple,or basic,meaning.

2.Facts:

* In a more specific definition,diet means "an eating plan with only certain kinds or amounts of food".
* All over the world,the global diet includes fast food,prepared items from inexpensive restaurant,snack bars,or food stands.
* In over 120 different countries,its 25.000 eating places have the same look.
* Fast food places usually prepare and serve the items quickly.

3.Opinion:

* The menu items may not be exactly alike from one culture to another,but the style and taste of the foods don't differ much
* The variaty of fast foods available on the planet is growing.

4.Inference:

Fast food has grown in almost all parts ot the world. various kinds of dislpay the restaurant,other fast food menus.

Text 3

1. Main idea :

It is extremely difficult to explain why something is funny.

2. Opinion :

• No one knows for sure why we laugh at certain ideas and situations.

• When the audience hears the funny part at the end of a joke, the "punch line," they experience a familiar idea in a new, humorous way.

• There can be a mismatch, or incongruity, between characters in a joke or story.

• There might also be a mismatch between what happens in a funny situation and what usually happen in "real life."

3. Facts :

• Some psychologists say that people laugh because of the element of surprise in humor.

• These psychologists say that a joke or a situation is funny because two ideas do not match.

• This is called incongruity.

• According to other researchers, humor can make people feel that they are better than other people.

4. Inferences :

Funny is difficult to explain, because there aren't any actual reason why someone find something is funny and laugh at certain ideas and situations.

Text 4:

1.Main Idea

It is clear that the United States is a nation that needs to eat healthier and slim down.

2. Opinion

* One of the most important steps in the right direction would be for school cafeterias to provide healthy, low-fat options for students.
* Unfortunately, school cafeterias—in an effort to provide food that is appetizing to young people—mimic fast food menus.

3. Facts

* While these foods do provide some nutritional value, they are relatively high in fat.
* Many of the lunch selections school cafeterias currently offer could be made healthier with a few simple and inexpensive substitutions.

4. Inference

To make the United States as a healthier nation can be started from the small things, such as a School cafeteria that can make the students learn to eat healthier by changing their menus to the healthier ones instead of the fast food ones.